

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

OF TEXAS

AUSTIN, TEXAS 78711

WAGGONER CLARE
ATTORNEY GENERAL

December 9, 1964

Honorable Robert S. Calvert Comptroller of Public Accounts Capitol Station Austin, Texas Opinion No. C- 358

Re: Whether devise and bequest to Bishop Garriga is exempt from inheritance taxes by virtue of an irrevocable commitment to use within this State.

Dear Mr. Calvert:

We quote the following excerpt from your letter requesting the opinion of this office on the above captioned question.

"We desire the opinion of your office with respect to the proper exemption applicable to a bequest under the Second Paragraph of the last will and testament of Frank J. Onzon, who died a resident of Nueces County on August 4, 1964.

"The Second Paragraph of the decedent's will reads as follows:

'I will, bequeath and devise to my beloved sister, Katherine M. Onzon generally known as Katie M. Onzon for her natural life time my homestead at 508 Waco St. in Corpus Christi, Texas, better described being lot Thirteen in Block Thirty-two (32) on the Bluff portion of Corpus Christi in Nueces: County, together with all of my other property real, personal and mixed of which I shall die seized and possessed. And upon her death said homestead shall pass to and vest in our very good cousin, Patrick J. Dunne, who has taken such great interest in us both. And all other of said property she may leave to and for Bishop M. S. Garriga.'

"Bishop Garriga has made an irrevocable commitment to use said bequest exclusively within the State of Texas in order to be exempt from the inheritance tax as provided in Article 14.06, Chapter 14, Title 122A, Taxation General. /Vernon's Civil Statutes/."

You have furnished us with a copy of the commitment, which is in the form of an affidavit, duly executed and sworn to, in which affiant says that "he hereby, in writing, states that the gift, devise or bequest in said Will is irrevocably committed for use exclusively within the State of Texas or within the other geographical areas permitted by such Statute so that such gift, devise or bequest is exempt from Inheritance taxes under the laws of the State of Texas."

Article 14.06 provides, in part, as follows:

"If passing to or for the use of the United States, to or for the use of any other person or religious, educational or charitable organization or institution, or to any other person, corporation or association not included in any of the classes mentioned in the preceding portions of the original Act known as Chapter 29 of the General Laws of the Second Called Session of the Thirty-eighth Legislature, the tax shall be:

"5% on any value in excess of \$ 500 and not exceeding \$10,000

Thereafter, the tax percentage increases in stated value brackets up to 20% on any value in excess of one million dollars.

The pertinent exemption provisions read as follows:

"Provided, however, that this Article shall not apply on property passing to or for the use of the United States, or to or for the use of any religious, educational or

charitable organization, incorporated, unincorporated or in the form of a trust, when such bequest, devise or gift is to be used within this State. The exemption from tax under the preceding provisions of this Article shall, without limiting its application under other appropriate circumstances, apply to all or so much of any bequest, devise or gift to or for the use of the United States, or a religious, educational or charitable organization, which is, in writing and prior to the payment of the tax, irrevocably committed for use exclusively within the State of Texas or transferred to a religious, educational or charitable organization for use exclusively within this State.

"Provided, further, that if the property so passing is to or for the use of a religious, educational, or charitable organization which conducts its operations on a regional basis, one such region of which includes the State of Texas, or any part thereof, then a bequest, devise or gift to be used within such region shall be deemed to be used within this State. For purpose of this paragraph a region shall comprise not more than five contiguous states, either in whole or in part, one of which is the State of Texas. For purposes of this paragraph, a religious, educational, or charitable organization shall include, but not be limited to, a youth program of physical fitness, character development, and citizenship training or like program."

The last paragraph of Article 14.06 provides an exemption for "property passing to or for the use of any religious, educational or charitable organization, incorporated, unincorporated or in the form of a trust. . ." under stated conditions which could not be applicable to the facts presented by the question under consideration.

The charitable exemptions provided in Article 14.06 are expressly limited to property passing to or for the use of any religious, educational or charitable organization. The devise and bequest in question passed, at the death of the decedent, to an individual, the Bishop. You are therefore advised that he cannot obtain exemption by committing the property to use within this State and that the proper exemption to be allowed him is that provided for "any other person" under Article 14.06, i.e., \$500.

SUMMARY

A devise and bequest to a Bishop, in his individual capacity, who makes an irrevocable commitment to use it within this State is not exempt from inheritance taxes but is subject to tax under Article 14.06, Vernon's Civil Statutes.

Yours very truly,

WAGGONER CARR Attorney General of Texas

By: Manufa McGregor Payne
Assistant

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APPROVED: OPINION COMMITTEE

W. V. Geppert, Chairman J. H. Broadhurst Ivan Williams Ralph Rash Charles Swanner

APPROVED FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL By: Stanton Stone